



$B \rightarrow X_s \mu \mu$ Results from CDF

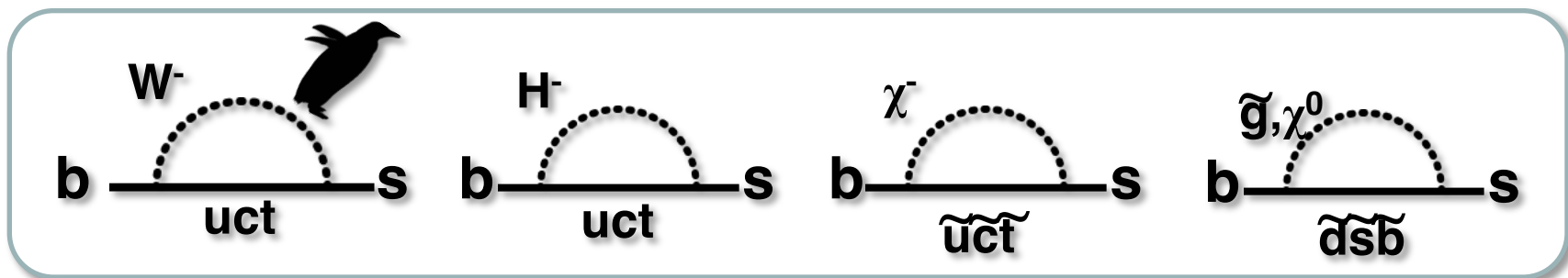
Satyajit Behari

Fermilab



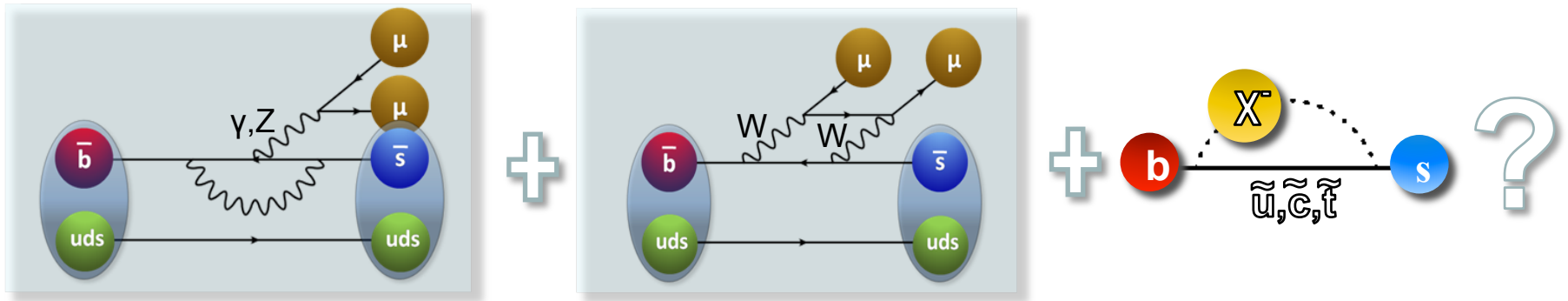
7th International Workshop on the CKM Unitarity Triangle
Cincinnati, September 30, 2012

Search for **NP** in FCNC processes



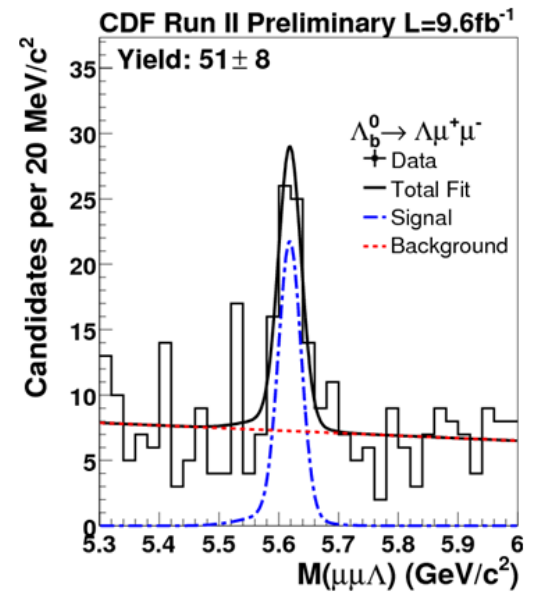
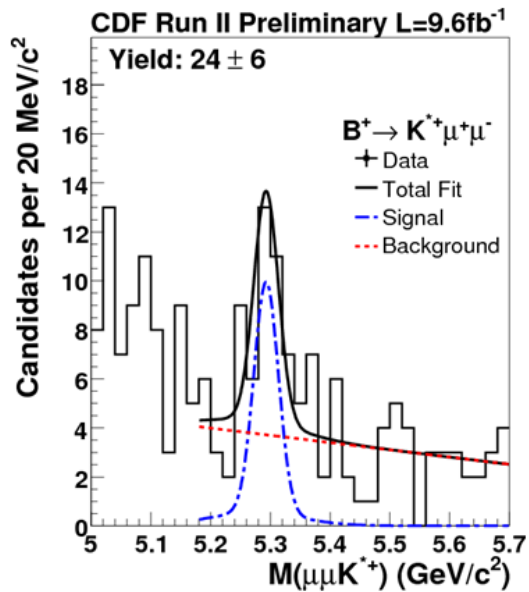
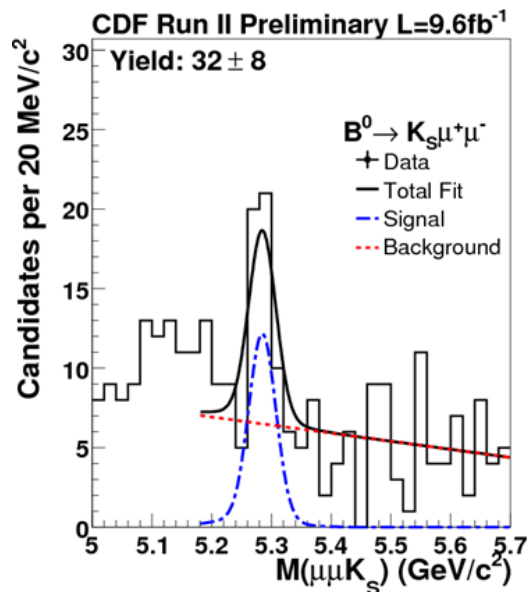
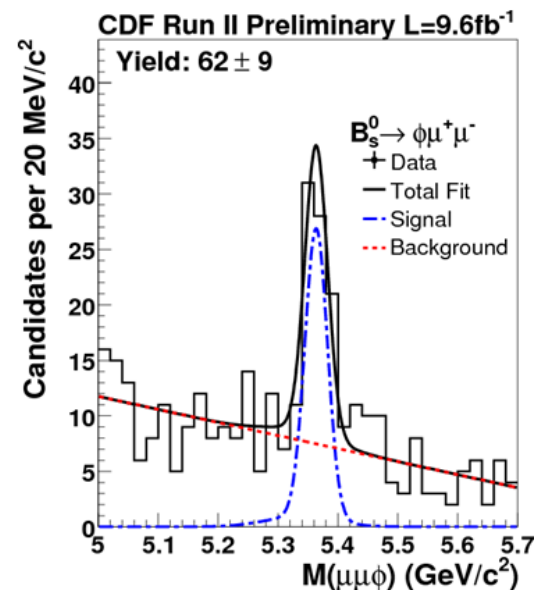
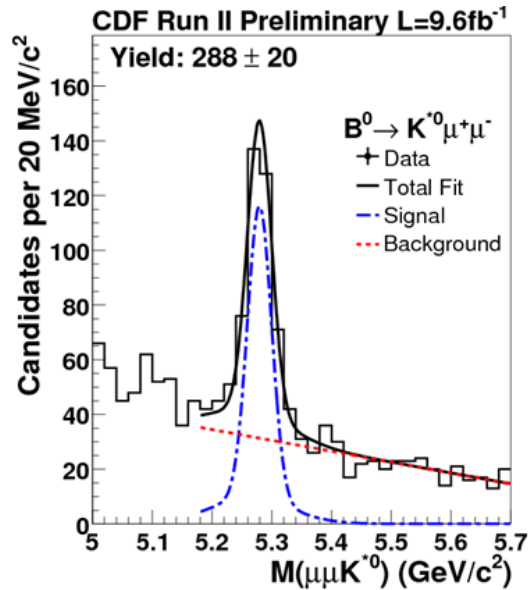
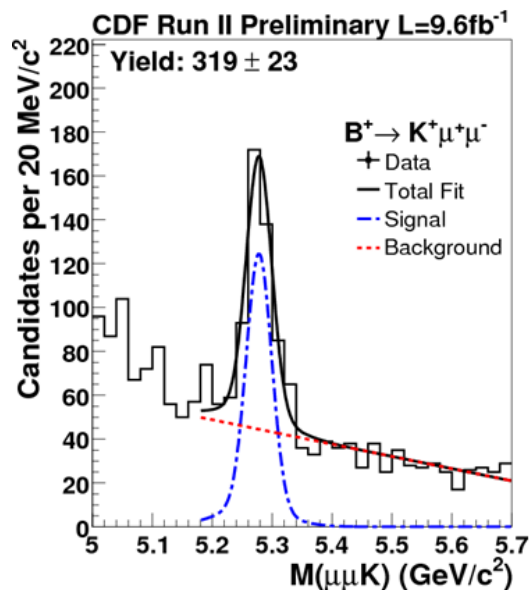
- In **SM** Flavor Changing Neutral Current processes are forbidden via tree amplitudes. They occur via higher order loop (Penguin) diagrams.
 - In **BSM** heavy exotic particle can participate in the loops and modify the amplitudes.
- ➡ Very interesting in search for BSM physics.

$B \rightarrow X_s \mu \mu$: A Golden Probe



- Three body decay provides observables sensitive to NP
 - ➡ Total and differential BR, isospin asymmetry, forward-backward asymmetry...
 - ➡ **CDF first measurements**: Transverse polarization and T-odd CP asymmetries [PRL108, 081807 (2012)]
- Many modes:
 - ➡ **CDF first observations**: $B_s \rightarrow \phi \mu \mu$ [PRL106, 161801 (2011)]
 $\Lambda_b \rightarrow \Lambda \mu \mu$ [PRL107, 201802 (2011)]
 - ➡ $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0}, K_s \mu \mu$ $B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+}, K^+ \mu \mu$

Rare B yields 9.6 fb^{-1}



Measured BRs

➤ Relative BRs

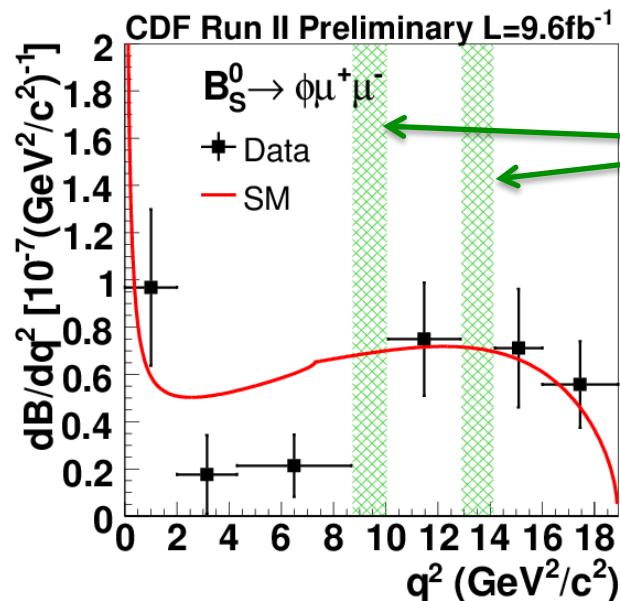
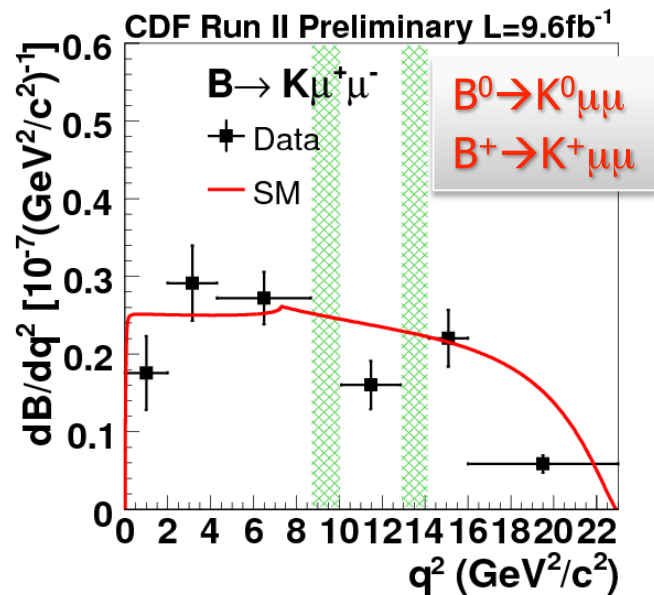
$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+) &= [0.44 \pm 0.03(\text{stat}) \pm 0.02(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-3}, \\ \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*0}) &= [0.85 \pm 0.07(\text{stat}) \pm 0.03(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-3}, \\ \mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi) &= [0.90 \pm 0.14(\text{stat}) \pm 0.07(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-3}, \\ \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^0) &= [0.44 \pm 0.10(\text{stat}) \pm 0.03(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-3}, \\ \mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^{*+}) &= [0.62 \pm 0.18(\text{stat}) \pm 0.06(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-3}, \\ \mathcal{B}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda \mu^+ \mu^-) / \mathcal{B}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \Lambda) &= [2.75 \pm 0.48(\text{stat}) \pm 0.27(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-3}.\end{aligned}$$

➔ **Consistent with SM. Check angular variables.**

➤ Absolute BRs

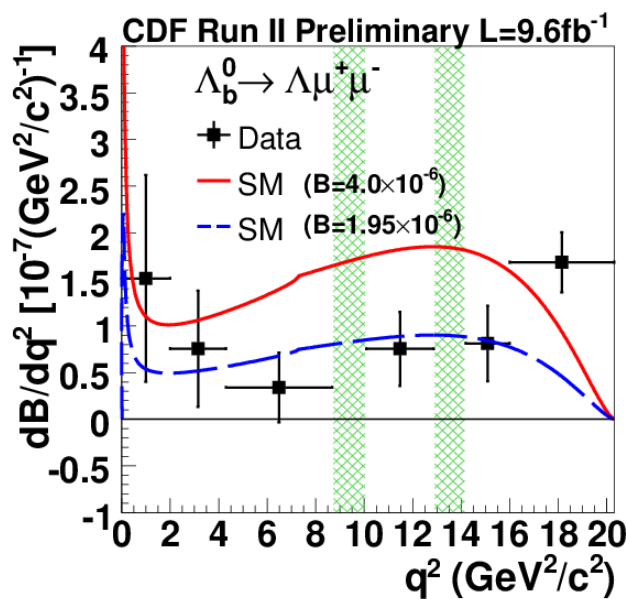
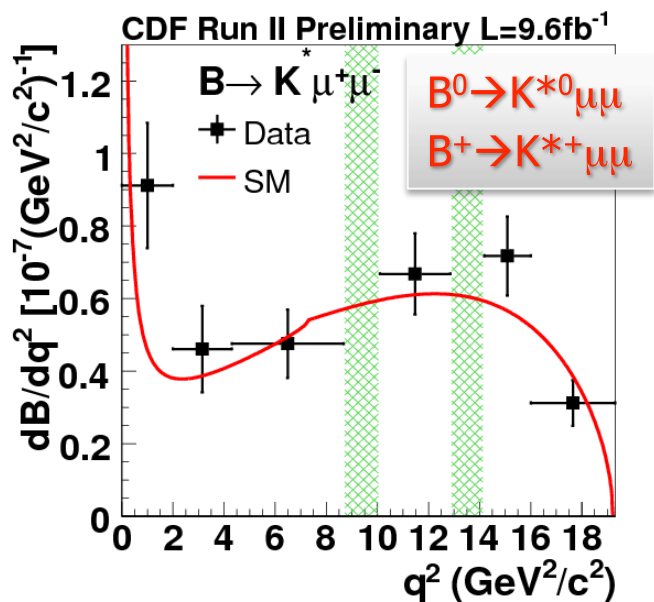
$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow K^+ \mu^+ \mu^-) &= [0.45 \pm 0.03(\text{stat}) \pm 0.02(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-6}, \\ \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu^+ \mu^-) &= [1.14 \pm 0.09(\text{stat}) \pm 0.06(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-6}, \\ \mathcal{B}(B_s^0 \rightarrow \phi \mu^+ \mu^-) &= [1.17 \pm 0.18(\text{stat}) \pm 0.37(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-6}, \\ \mathcal{B}(B^0 \rightarrow K^0 \mu^+ \mu^-) &= [0.33 \pm 0.08(\text{stat}) \pm 0.03(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-6}, \\ \mathcal{B}(B^+ \rightarrow K^{*+} \mu^+ \mu^-) &= [0.89 \pm 0.25(\text{stat}) \pm 0.09(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-6}, \\ \mathcal{B}(\Lambda_b^0 \rightarrow \Lambda \mu^+ \mu^-) &= [1.95 \pm 0.34(\text{stat}) \pm 0.61(\text{syst})] \times 10^{-6}.\end{aligned}$$

Differential BRs



$J/\psi, \psi'$
veto

$$q^2 = M_{\mu\mu}^2 c^2$$



➤ SM based on
BR 4.0×10^{-6}

T. M. Aliev, K. Azizi, M. Savci,
PRD81, 056006 (2010)

➤ SM scaled to
our value
 1.95×10^{-6}

Isospin asymmetry

➤ Isospin asymmetry:

$$A_I = \frac{dB(B^0) - r dB(B^+)}{dB(B^0) + r dB(B^+)}$$

$$1/r = \tau(B^+)/\tau(B^0) = 1.071 \pm 0.009$$

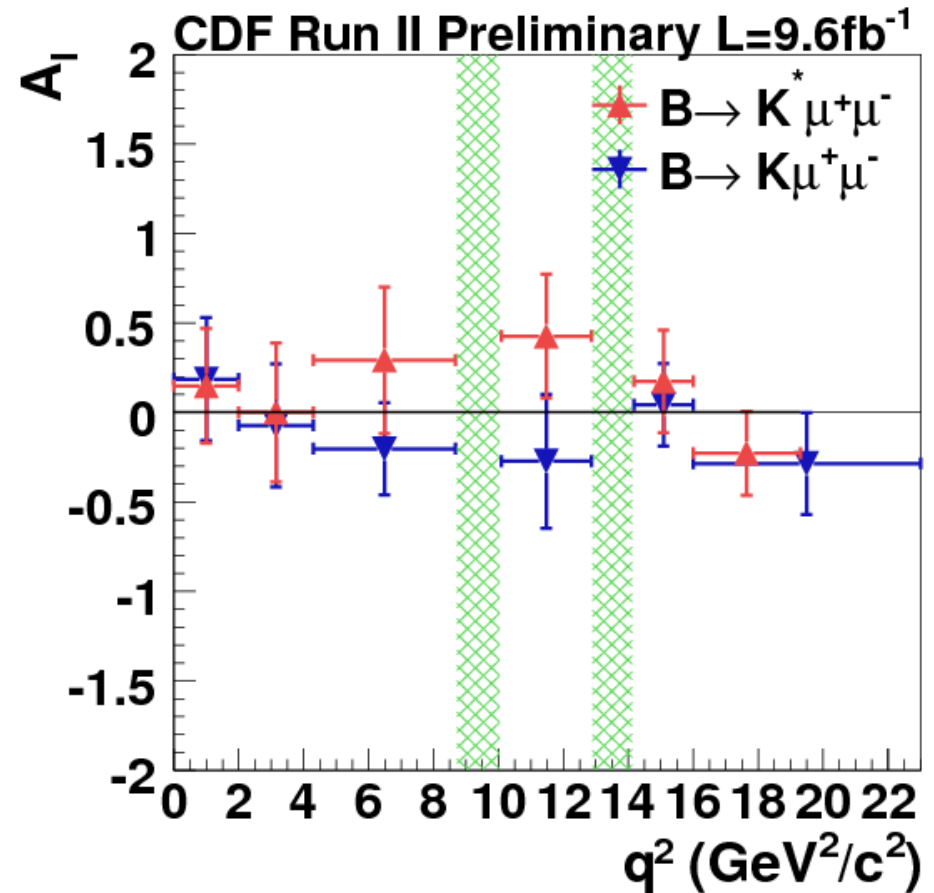
➤ Integrated asymmetries:

$$\begin{aligned} A_I(B \rightarrow K\mu\mu) &= -0.11 \pm 0.13(stat) \pm 0.05(syst) \\ A_I(B \rightarrow K^*\mu\mu) &= 0.16 \pm 0.14(stat) \pm 0.06(syst) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Belle: } 0.33^{+0.38}_{-0.44}$$

$$\text{BaBar: } -0.20^{+0.30}_{-0.23}$$

$$\text{LHCb: } -0.15 \pm 0.16$$

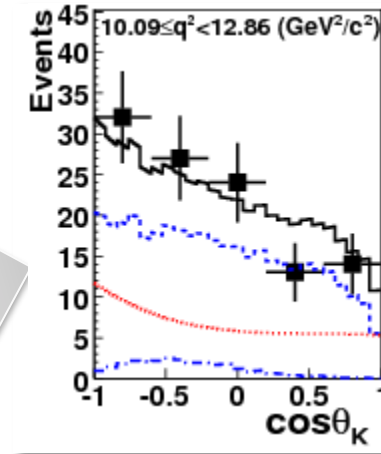
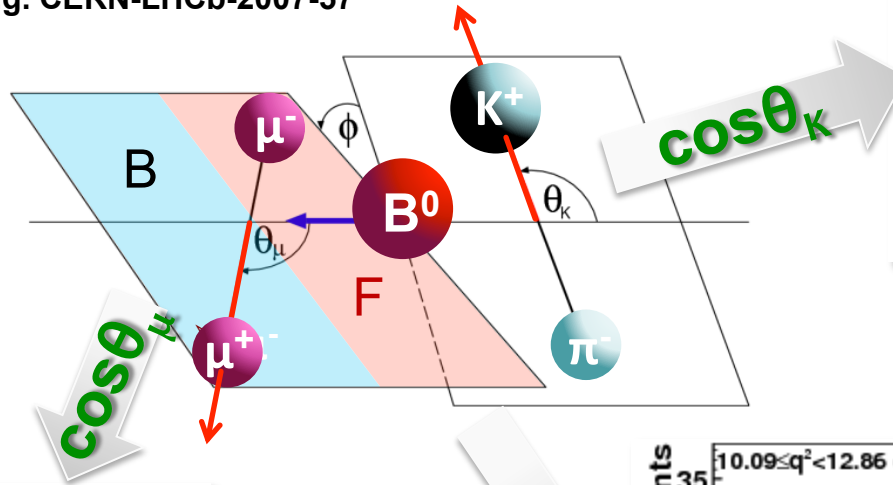


➔ Consistent with zero. Same trend as other experiments.

Angular analysis $B \rightarrow K^* \mu \mu$

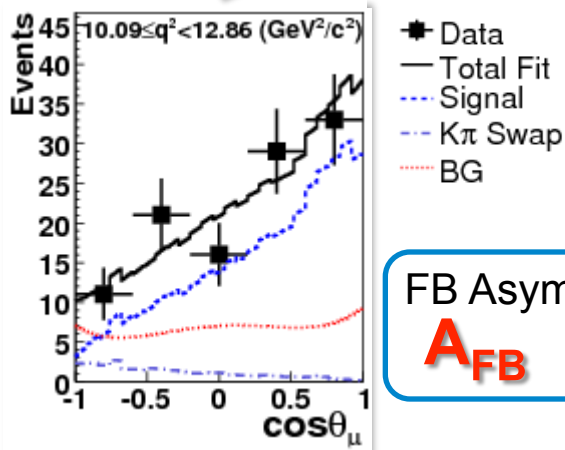
- Extract various information from the decay angular distribution

e.g. CERN-LHCb-2007-57

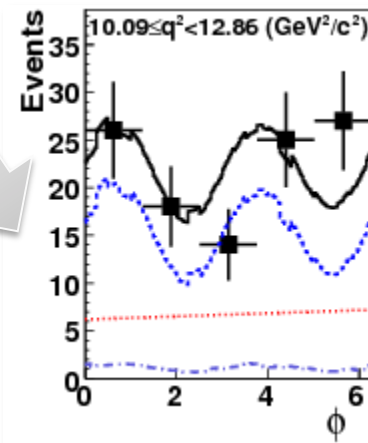


K^* polarization
 F_L

$$\frac{3}{2}F_L \cos^2 \theta_K + \frac{3}{4}(1 - F_L)(1 - \cos^2 \theta_K)$$



FB Asymmetry
 A_{FB}



$A_T^{(2)}$ Transverse polarization asymmetry

A_{im} T-odd CP asymmetry

$$\frac{3}{4}F_L(1 - \cos^2 \theta_\mu) + \frac{3}{8}(1 - F_L)(1 + \cos^2 \theta_\mu) + A_{FB} \cos \theta_\mu$$

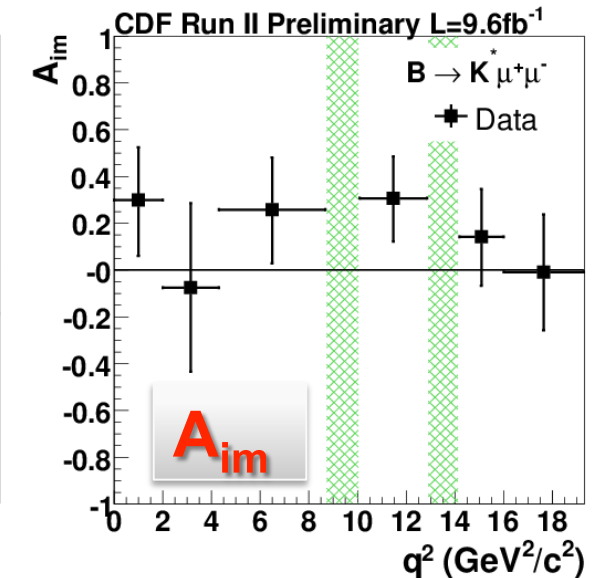
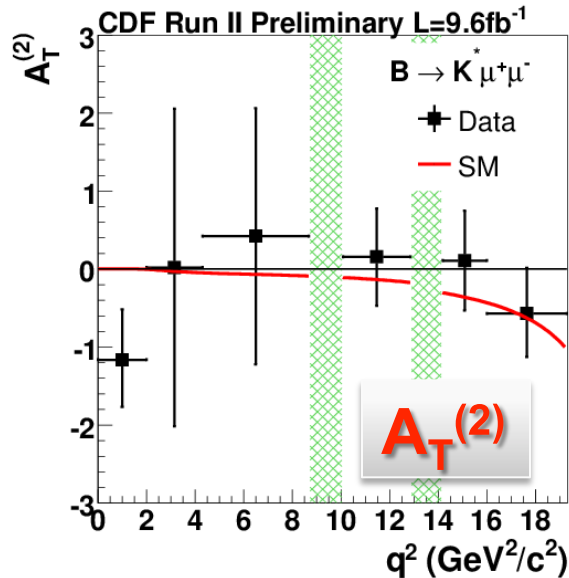
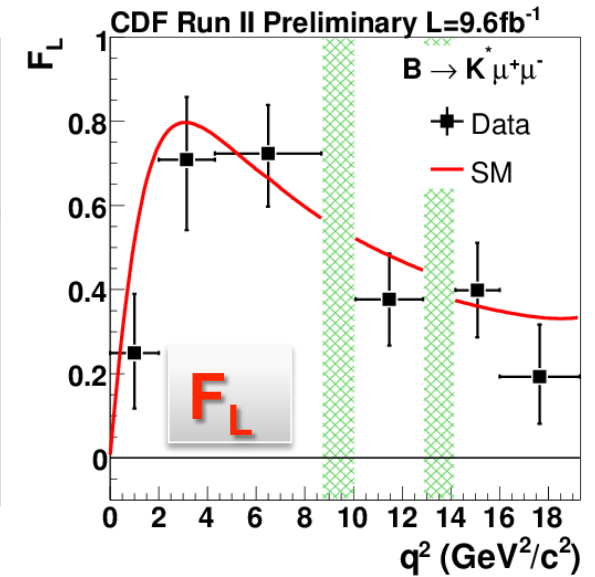
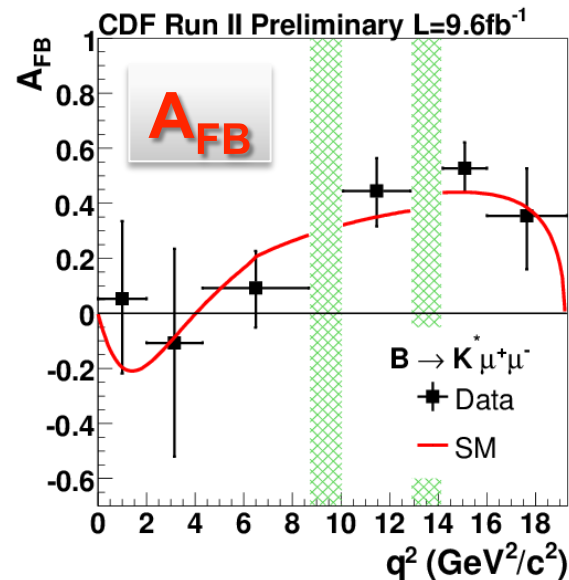
$$\frac{1}{2\pi} \left[1 + \frac{1}{2}(1 - F_L)A_T^{(2)} \cos 2\phi + A_{im} \sin 2\phi \right]$$

30th Sept, 2012

S. Behari, CDF $B \rightarrow Xs \mu \mu$ Results

Angular fit results

- Simultaneous fit with K^{*0} and K^{*+}
- Consistent with previous measurements
- No significant deviation from SM within current precision



Conclusions

- CDF continues to explore rare B decays with its full 10 fb^{-1} data sample.
- Total and differential BRs in various $B \rightarrow X_s \mu\mu$ FCNC rare decays have been measured with full data sample.
- Results from $B \rightarrow K^* \mu\mu$ angular analysis are consistent with SM and other experiments.
- For more results visit our results pages:
 - ➡ CDF: <http://www-cdf.fnal.gov/physics/new/bottom/bottom.html>



BACKUP SLIDES

Angular fit results

➤ $B^0 \rightarrow K^{*0} \mu \mu$

q^2 range	F_L	A_{FB}	$A_T^{(2)}$	A_{im}
[0.00, 2.00)	$0.26^{+0.14}_{-0.13} \pm 0.04$	$0.07^{+0.29}_{-0.28} \pm 0.11$	$-0.97^{+0.66}_{-0.63} \pm 0.29$	$0.39^{+0.23}_{-0.24} \pm 0.08$
[2.00, 4.30)	$0.72^{+0.15}_{-0.17} \pm 0.09$	$-0.11^{+0.34}_{-0.45} \pm 0.16$	$0.40^{+2.16}_{-2.17} \pm 0.55$	$-0.01^{+0.38}_{-0.38} \pm 0.04$
[4.30, 8.68)	$0.72^{+0.12}_{-0.13} \pm 0.06$	$0.12^{+0.14}_{-0.15} \pm 0.04$	$-0.08^{+1.68}_{-1.66} \pm 0.33$	$0.25^{+0.24}_{-0.24} \pm 0.09$
[10.09, 12.86)	$0.35^{+0.11}_{-0.11} \pm 0.04$	$0.43^{+0.13}_{-0.13} \pm 0.07$	$0.22^{+0.60}_{-0.61} \pm 0.08$	$0.35^{+0.18}_{-0.19} \pm 0.06$
[14.18, 16.00)	$0.45^{+0.12}_{-0.12} \pm 0.04$	$0.49^{+0.10}_{-0.09} \pm 0.07$	$0.15^{+0.72}_{-0.72} \pm 0.14$	$0.16^{+0.21}_{-0.22} \pm 0.03$
[16.00, 19.30)	$0.09^{+0.14}_{-0.12} \pm 0.08$	$0.42^{+0.22}_{-0.23} \pm 0.09$	$-0.62^{+0.56}_{-0.53} \pm 0.13$	$0.02^{+0.26}_{-0.27} \pm 0.04$
[0.00, 4.30)	$0.44^{+0.11}_{-0.11} \pm 0.03$	$-0.04^{+0.23}_{-0.23} \pm 0.07$	$-0.59^{+0.68}_{-0.67} \pm 0.19$	$0.25^{+0.21}_{-0.21} \pm 0.05$
[1.00, 6.00)	$0.78^{+0.13}_{-0.15} \pm 0.08$	$0.29^{+0.25}_{-0.21} \pm 0.06$	$-0.45^{+2.24}_{-2.22} \pm 0.76$	$0.51^{+0.28}_{-0.29} \pm 0.15$

➤ $B \rightarrow K^* \mu \mu$ [B^0, B^+ combined]

q^2 range	F_L	A_{FB}	$A_T^{(2)}$	A_{im}
[0.00, 2.00)	$0.25^{+0.14}_{-0.13} \pm 0.04$	$0.05^{+0.28}_{-0.27} \pm 0.10$	$-1.16^{+0.65}_{-0.60} \pm 0.34$	$0.30^{+0.23}_{-0.24} \pm 0.07$
[2.00, 4.30)	$0.71^{+0.15}_{-0.17} \pm 0.07$	$-0.11^{+0.34}_{-0.41} \pm 0.16$	$0.02^{+2.04}_{-2.04} \pm 0.30$	$-0.08^{+0.36}_{-0.36} \pm 0.07$
[4.30, 8.68)	$0.72^{+0.12}_{-0.13} \pm 0.05$	$0.09^{+0.14}_{-0.14} \pm 0.04$	$0.42^{+1.64}_{-1.64} \pm 0.64$	$0.26^{+0.22}_{-0.23} \pm 0.08$
[10.09, 12.86)	$0.38^{+0.11}_{-0.11} \pm 0.04$	$0.44^{+0.12}_{-0.13} \pm 0.08$	$0.16^{+0.62}_{-0.62} \pm 0.08$	$0.31^{+0.18}_{-0.18} \pm 0.06$
[14.18, 16.00)	$0.40^{+0.11}_{-0.11} \pm 0.04$	$0.53^{+0.09}_{-0.09} \pm 0.07$	$0.11^{+0.64}_{-0.64} \pm 0.11$	$0.14^{+0.20}_{-0.21} \pm 0.02$
[16.00, 19.30)	$0.19^{+0.12}_{-0.11} \pm 0.07$	$0.35^{+0.17}_{-0.19} \pm 0.06$	$-0.57^{+0.59}_{-0.56} \pm 0.12$	$-0.01^{+0.25}_{-0.25} \pm 0.04$
[0.00, 4.30)	$0.43^{+0.11}_{-0.11} \pm 0.03$	$-0.04^{+0.23}_{-0.22} \pm 0.07$	$-0.76^{+0.66}_{-0.65} \pm 0.22$	$0.15^{+0.20}_{-0.20} \pm 0.06$
[1.00, 6.00)	$0.76^{+0.12}_{-0.14} \pm 0.07$	$0.19^{+0.17}_{-0.21} \pm 0.05$	$-0.07^{+1.90}_{-1.90} \pm 0.19$	$0.42^{+0.24}_{-0.26} \pm 0.13$

Sources of systematics $q^2[1.00-6.00]$

	A_{FB}	F_L	$A_T^{(2)}$	A_{im}
➤ Signal fraction and B mass shape		✓	✓	✓
➤ Angular acceptance				
➤ Angular background	✓	✓	✓	✓
➤ K- π swap				
➤ Peaking background				
➤ Fit bias	✓			✓
➤ Trigger bias				
➤ F_L fit			✓	
➤ TOTAL	0.064	0.078	0.758	0.152